

# Food base Workplan Proposal

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Grand Canyon Monitoring and Research Center  
Southwest Biological Science Center  
U.S. Geological Survey  
U.S. Department of the Interior



# Overarching Questions

**Q1.** What is condition of food base for fishes?

**Q2.** Are Bug Flows “successful”? In what way?

**Q3.** How else can we improve food base?



# F.1: Grand Canyon Monitoring

- **Citizen Science Light Traps**
  - ~1000 samples per year, 2012-present
  - Cheap, effective, basis for Bug Flows
  - Includes concurrent bat sampling
- **Canyon-wide Drift trips**
  - Every ~3 miles (~80 samples), 2017-present
  - Metric for Bug Flows, fish condition
  - Spring only (no more Fall)



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# F.2: Glen Canyon Monitoring

- **Drift, Light, Sticky Traps**
  - “Monthly” (cutting some winter months)
  - Spatially extensive (Dam to Badger Rapid)
  - 2007 (drift), 2013 (light, sticky) – Present
  - Track changes in Ferry fishery
  - Best indicator of fish condition/growth  
(Korman unpublished)



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# F.3: Native Fish Food Webs

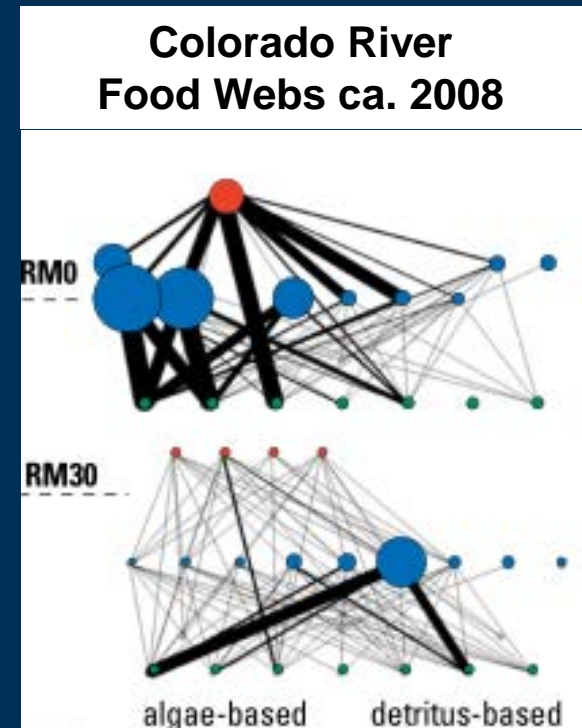
- New start: Get diets of chub, suckers
  - LCR, Fall Canyon during seasonal JCM sampling
  - Does food base → native fish increases?
  - Non-lethal lavage for chub
  - Relatively cheap, insight into food web



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# F.4: Bug Flows Weekend Analysis

- Synthesize existing samples
  - Weekdays vs. Weekends in Lees Ferry, 2018-2020
  - Drift, trout diets
  - No new sample collection
  - Small piece of the Bug Flows story



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# F.5: Insect taxa in Grand Canyon

- Re-sample tributaries (1996, 2014)
  - Is species pool changing, moving?
  - What taxa are not present that might be candidates for repatriation?
- Monitor food web change in Bright Angel
  - Chub translocation, ongoing trout removal



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# F.6: Habitat / Substrate Studies

- Dam maintenance/overflight low flows
  - Treat cobble bars in Ferry: remove sed/veg.
  - Measure invertebrate response in treated patches
  - Labor intensive and costly
  - But unique opportunity



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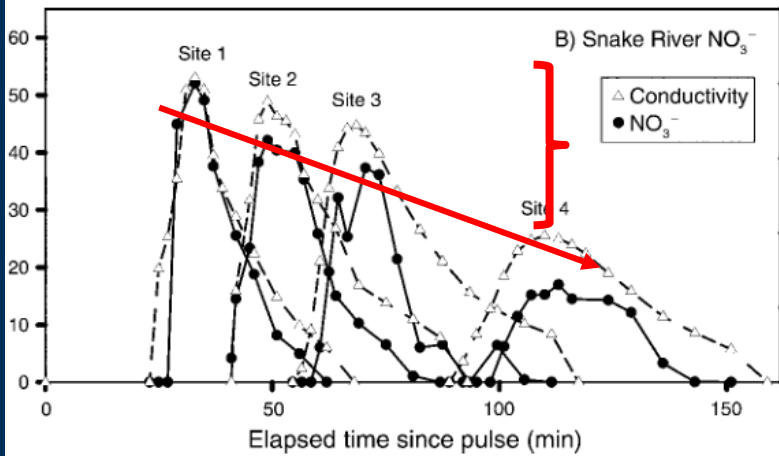
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# F.7: Nutrient Supplementation

- Pulse addition as an experiment
  - Determine “uptake length”
    - How long is treatment reach?
  - Critical to design of long-term nutrient addition

## Example nutrient addition



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